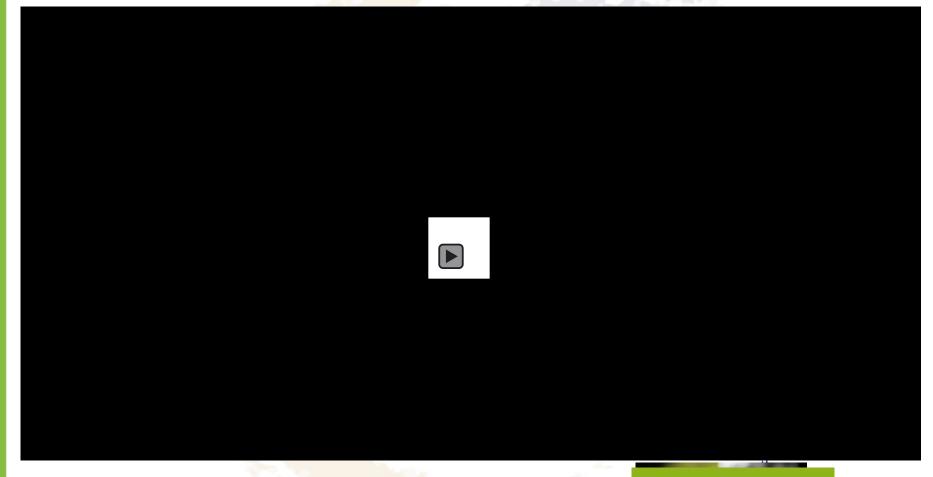


Quick tour through Groningen



Situation nowadays

Risk of breach: 1/4000 years





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What is at risk?



What is at risk?

Homes



€46 Billion

<u>Agriculture</u>



€9,5 Billion

Groningen Seaports



€37 Billion

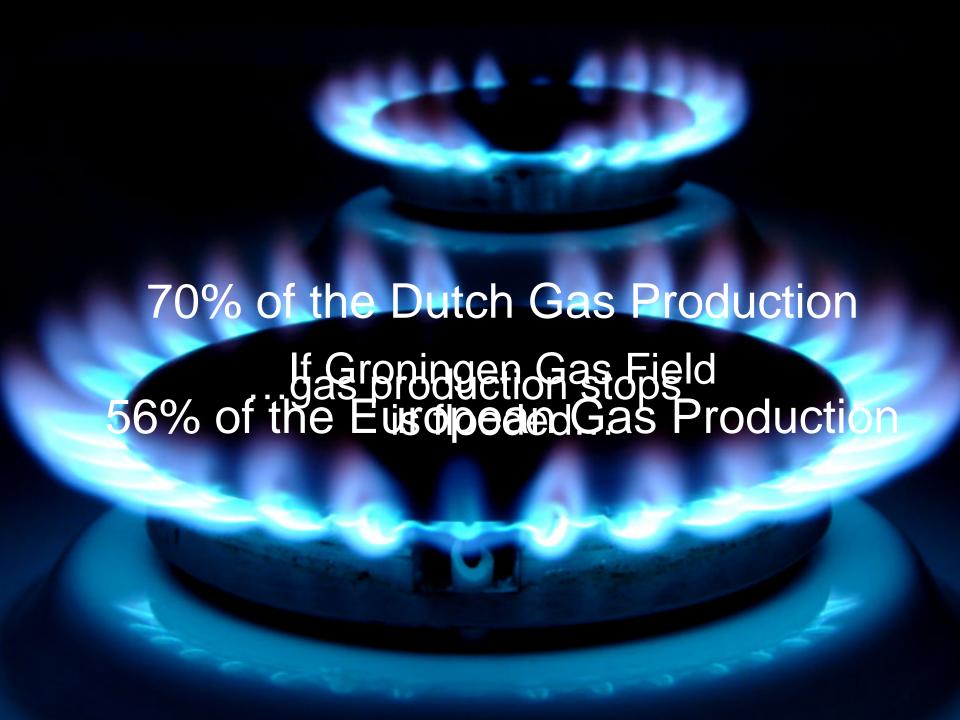
Costs of Flooding

Projected damages: €20 billion

Death toll: 500-1000 people









Presentation by

Miriam von Thenen & André Dijkstra

Music

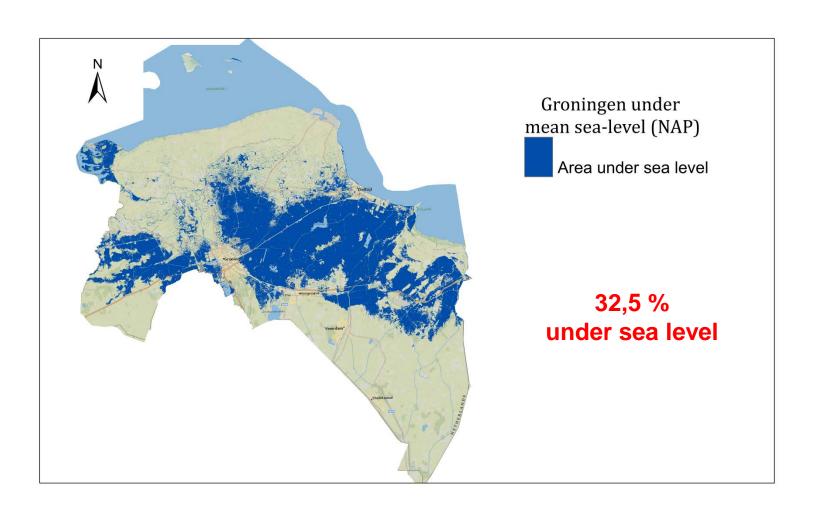
'Main Theme' – The Tudors 'Strength and Honor' – Gladiator sound track

Sea level rise and subsidence in Groningen

Presented by
André Dijkstra, André Eshuis, Sandra Kunze
and Miriam von Thenen



Groningen

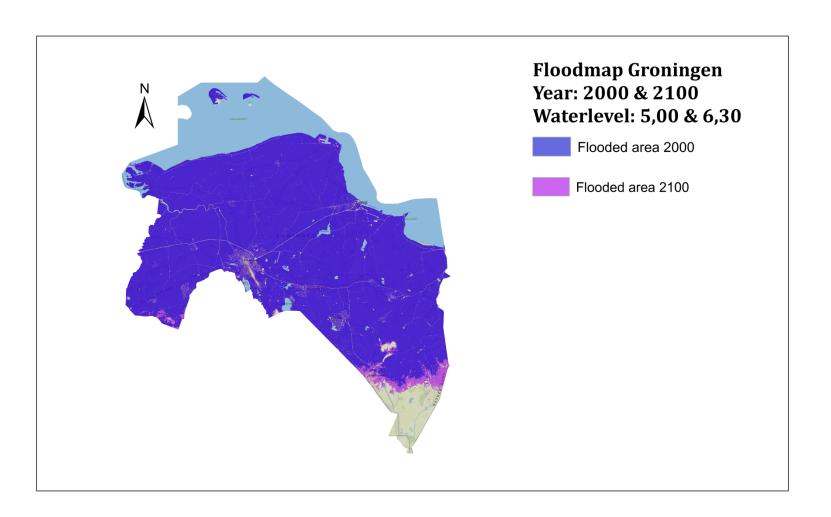


Content

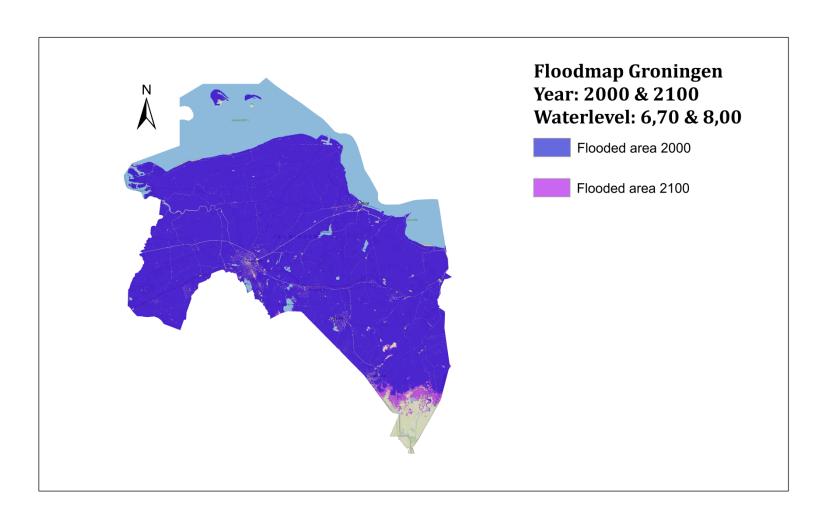
- Flood Scenario's
- Chance of breach nowadays
- Effects of flooding
- Chance of breach in 2100
- Possible solutions
- Perspective



Flooding Groningen, 5.00m



Flooding Groningen, 6.70m



Chance of dike breach nowadays

Once every 4000 years



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Effects of flooding



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Ecological impacts









Impacts on safety

Inhabitants

Most

City

Seawater reaches the city within 36 hours!



Economic impacts



91%-95% under water 8,6 – 9,0 billion



Buildings flooded 81.052 square km



Economic impacts



35% of Power production

15% of Chemical industry

Google Data storage



Economic impacts



Flooded Groningen Gas Field

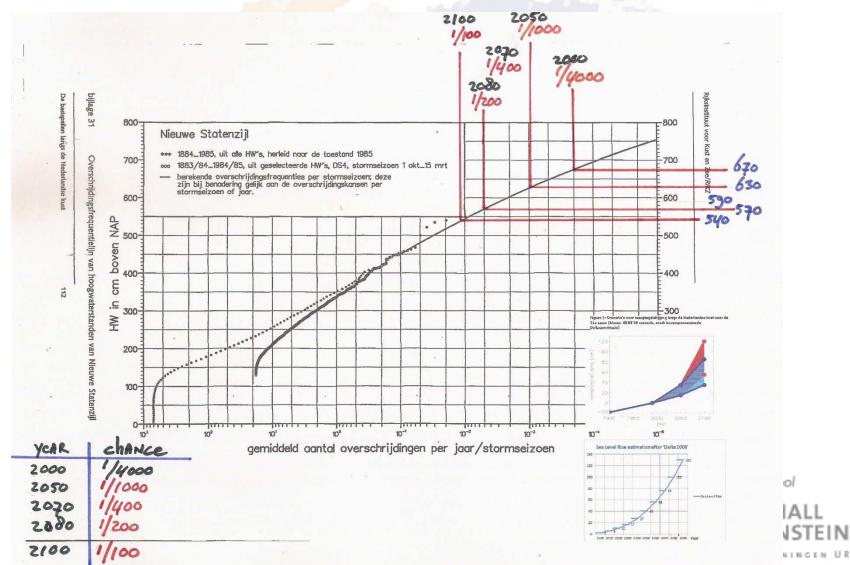
Significance for the Netherlands

Significance for Europe

- 70% of the gas
- 56% duction
European gas
-pr36% towwer stations
run on gas



Chance of breach in 2100



Chance of breach in 2100

2000 → 1/4000

2050 → 1/1000

 $2070 \rightarrow 1/400$

2080 → 1/200

Risk Ahead

 $2100 \rightarrow 1/100$



Chance of breach in 2100



Which risk is tolerable?



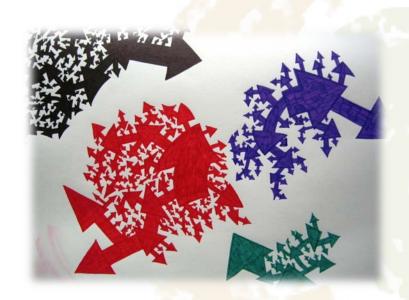
Possible Solutions







Perspective







Perspective



